

# *Statutes and Regulations* **Physical Therapy and Occupational Therapy**

**March 2024**



DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, COMMUNITY,  
AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

*DIVISION OF CORPORATIONS, BUSINESS  
AND PROFESSIONAL LICENSING*

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**CHAPTER 84.**  
**PHYSICAL THERAPISTS AND OCCUPATIONAL THERAPISTS**

**Article**

1. **State Physical Therapy and Occupational Therapy Board (§§ 08.84.010, 08.84.020)**
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**ARTICLE 1.**  
**STATE PHYSICAL THERAPY AND OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY BOARD**

**Section**

10. **Creation and membership of board**
20. **Applicability of Administrative Procedure Act**

**Sec. 08.84.010. Creation and membership of board.** (a) There is created the State Physical Therapy and Occupational Therapy Board, which consists of seven members. The membership consists of three physical therapists licensed in the state or two physical therapists and one physical therapist assistant licensed in the state, three occupational therapists licensed in the state or two occupational therapists and one occupational therapy assistant licensed in the state, and one lay person with no direct financial interest in the health care industry. Members of the board shall be United States citizens domiciled in the state.

(b) The board shall control all matters pertaining to the licensing of physical therapists, physical therapist assistants, occupational therapists, and occupational therapy assistants and the practice of physical therapy and the practice of occupational therapy. The board shall

- (1) pass upon the qualifications of applicants;
- (2) provide for the examination of applicants;
- (3) issue temporary permits and licenses to persons qualified under this chapter;
- (4) suspend, revoke, or refuse to issue or renew a license under AS 08.84.120;
- (5) keep a current register listing the name, business address, date, and number of the license of each person who is licensed to practice under this chapter;
- (6) adopt regulations under AS 44.62 (Administrative Procedure Act) necessary to carry out the purposes of this chapter, including regulations establishing qualifications for licensure and renewal of licensure under this chapter.

**Sec. 08.84.020. Applicability of Administrative Procedure Act.** The board shall comply with AS 44.62 (Administrative Procedure Act).

**ARTICLE 2.**  
**LICENSING**

**Section**

30. **Qualifications for licensing**
32. **Foreign-educated applicants**
40. **Application for license**
50. **Fees**
60. **Licensure by acceptance of credentials**
65. **Temporary permit**
75. **Limited permit**
80. **Examinations**
90. **Licensure**
100. **Renewal of license**
120. **Refusal, revocation, and suspension of license; discipline**

**Sec. 08.84.030. Qualifications for licensing.** (a) To be eligible for licensure by the board as a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant, an applicant, unless a graduate of a foreign school of physical therapy located outside the United States, shall

- (1) have graduated from a professional physical therapy education program that includes supervised field work and is accredited by a national accreditation agency approved by the board;
- (2) pass, to the satisfaction of the board, an examination prepared by a national testing service approved by the board to determine the applicant's fitness for practice as a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant, or be entitled to licensure without examination as provided in AS 08.84.060; and
- (3) meet qualifications for licensure established in regulations adopted by the board under AS 08.84.010(b).

(b) To be eligible for licensure by the board as an occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant, an applicant, unless a graduate of a foreign school of occupational therapy located outside the United States, shall

(1) have graduated from a professional occupational therapy education program that includes supervised field work and is accredited by a national accreditation agency approved by the board;

(2) pass, to the satisfaction of the board, an examination prepared by a national testing service approved by the board or an examination recognized by a national accreditation agency approved by the board to determine the applicant's fitness for practice as an occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant, or be entitled to licensure without examination under AS 08.84.060; and

(3) meet qualifications for licensure established in regulations adopted by the board under AS 08.84.010(b).

**Sec. 08.84.032. Foreign-educated applicants.** (a) To be eligible for licensure by the board as a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant, an applicant who is a graduate of a school of physical therapy that is located outside the United States shall

(1) have completed, to the satisfaction of the board, a resident course of study and professional instruction substantially equivalent to a professional physical therapy education program that is accredited by a board-approved national accreditation agency in the United States;

(2) have completed, to the satisfaction of the board, an internship under the continuous direction and immediate supervision of a physical therapist in an institution that ordinarily provides physical therapy and is approved by the board, for that period of time specified by the board, and furnish documentary evidence of compliance with this paragraph;

(3) pass an examination recognized by the board that measures the competence of the applicant in the English language if the applicant's physical therapist or physical therapist assistant education program was not taught in English;

(4) have met applicable requirements under 8 U.S.C. 1101 – 1503 (Immigration and Nationality Act), unless a United States citizen;

(5) pass the examination approved by the board under AS 08.84.030(a)(2);

(6) pay the fee required under AS 08.84.050; and

(7) meet additional qualifications for licensure established in regulations adopted by the board under AS 08.84.010(b).

(b) To be eligible for licensure by the board as an occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant, an applicant who is a graduate of a school of occupational therapy that is located outside the United States shall

(1) have completed, to the satisfaction of the board, a resident course of study and professional instruction substantially equivalent to a professional occupational therapy education program that is accredited by a board-approved national accreditation agency in the United States;

(2) have completed, to the satisfaction of the board, supervised field work equivalent to that required under AS 08.84.030(b);

(3) pass an examination recognized by the board that measures the competence of the applicant in the English language if the applicant's occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant education program was not taught in English;

(4) have met applicable requirements under 8 U.S.C. 1101 – 1503 (Immigration and Nationality Act), unless a United States citizen;

(5) pass an examination approved by the board under AS 08.84.030(b);

(6) pay the fee required under AS 08.84.050; and

(7) meet additional qualifications for licensure established in regulations adopted by the board under AS 08.84.010(b).

**Sec. 08.84.040. Application for license.** To be licensed under this chapter to practice physical therapy or occupational therapy, an applicant shall apply to the board on a form prescribed by the board. An applicant shall include in the application evidence under oath that the applicant possesses the qualifications required by AS 08.84.030 or 08.84.032.

**Sec. 08.84.050. Fees.** The Department of Commerce, Community, and Economic Development shall set fees under AS 08.01.065 for the following:

(1) application;

(2) license by examination;

(3) license by acceptance of credentials;

(4) renewal;

(5) temporary permit;

(6) limited permit.

**Sec. 08.84.060. Licensure by acceptance of credentials.** The board may license without examination an applicant who is a physical therapist, physical therapist assistant, occupational therapist, or occupational therapy assistant licensed under the laws of another state, if the requirements for licensure in that state were, at the date of the applicant's licensure, substantially equal to the requirements in this state.

**Sec. 08.84.065. Temporary permit.** (a) The board may issue a nonrenewable temporary permit to an applicant for licensure by acceptance of credentials or by examination who

- (1) meets the requirements of
  - (A) AS 08.84.030(a)(1) or (b)(1); or
  - (B) AS 08.84.032(a)(2) and (4) or (b)(2) and (4); and
- (2) pays the required fee.

(b) A temporary permit issued to an applicant for licensure by acceptance of credentials is valid for eight months or until the board considers the applicant's application for acceptance of credentials, whichever occurs first.

(c) A temporary permit issued to an applicant for licensure as a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant by examination is valid for eight months or until the results of the first examination for which the applicant is scheduled are published, whichever occurs first. If the applicant fails to take the first examination for which the applicant is scheduled, the applicant's temporary permit lapses the day of the examination.

(d) A temporary permit issued to an applicant who is a graduate of a foreign school of physical therapy or occupational therapy located outside the United States is valid until the results of the first examination for which the applicant is scheduled are published following completion of the internship required under AS 08.84.032.

(e) A temporary permit issued to an applicant for licensure as an occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant by examination is valid for eight months or until the results of the examination for which the applicant is scheduled are published, whichever occurs first. If the applicant fails to take an examination for which the applicant is scheduled the applicant's temporary permit lapses on the day of the examination.

**Sec. 08.84.070. Registration fee.** *[Repealed, Sec. 8 ch 49 SLA 1969.]*

**Sec. 08.84.075. Limited permit.** (a) The board may issue a limited permit to a person to practice occupational therapy in the state as a visiting, nonresident occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant, if the person

- (1) applies on the form provided by the board;
- (2) has not previously been denied occupational therapy licensure in the state;
- (3) is licensed to practice occupational therapy in another state or satisfies the requirements for certification by the American Occupational Therapy Association;
- (4) provides proof satisfactory to the board that the person will not practice in the state for more than 120 days in the calendar year for which the permit is issued; and
- (5) pays the fee required under AS 08.84.050.

(b) The board may issue a limited permit to a person to practice physical therapy in the state as a visiting, nonresident physical therapist or physical therapist assistant, if the person

- (1) applies on the form provided by the board;
- (2) has not previously been denied physical therapy licensure in the state;
- (3) is licensed to practice physical therapy in another state;
- (4) provides proof satisfactory to the board that the person will not practice in the state for more than 120 days in the calendar year for which the permit is issued; and
- (5) pays the fee required under AS 08.84.050.

(c) A limited permit is valid for a period of 120 consecutive days in a calendar year.

(d) A person may not receive more than

- (1) one limited permit to practice occupational therapy or physical therapy in a 12-month period; and
- (2) three limited permits to practice occupational therapy or physical therapy during the person's lifetime.

**Sec. 08.84.080. Examinations.** The board shall examine applicants for licensure under this chapter at the times and places it determines.

**Sec. 08.84.090. Licensure.** The board shall license an applicant who meets the qualifications for licensure under this chapter and shall issue a license certificate to each person licensed. A license certificate is prima facie evidence of the right of the person to hold out as a licensed physical therapist, licensed physical therapist assistant, licensed occupational therapist, or licensed occupational therapy assistant.

**Sec. 08.84.100. Renewal of license.** (a) *[Repealed, § 49 ch 94 SLA 1987.]*

(b) If the license remains lapsed for more than three years, the board may require the applicant to submit proof, satisfactory to the board, of continued competency.

(c) A license may not be renewed unless the applicant submits proof of continued competency to practice physical therapy or occupational therapy in a manner established by the board in regulations adopted under AS 08.84.010(b).

**Sec. 08.84.110. Renewal fee.** *[Repealed, Sec. 8 ch 49 SLA 1969.]*

**Sec. 08.84.120. Refusal, revocation, and suspension of license; discipline.** (a) The board may refuse to license an applicant, may refuse to renew the license of a person, may discipline a person, and may suspend or revoke the license of a person who

- (1) has obtained or attempted to obtain a license by fraud or material misrepresentation;

- (2) uses drugs or alcohol in any manner that affects the person's ability to practice physical therapy or occupational therapy competently and safely;
  - (3) has been convicted of a state or federal felony or other crime that effects the person's ability to practice competently and safely;
  - (4) is guilty, in the judgement of the board, of gross negligence or malpractice or has engaged in conduct contrary to the recognized standards of ethics of the physical therapy profession or the occupational therapy profession;
  - (5) has continued to practice physical therapy or occupational therapy after becoming unfit because of physical or mental disability;
  - (6) has failed to refer a patient to another qualified professional when the patient's condition is beyond the training or ability of the person;
  - (7) as a physical therapist assistant, has attempted to practice physical therapy that has not been initiated, supervised, and terminated by a licensed physical therapist;
  - (8) as an occupational therapy assistant, has attempted to practice occupational therapy that has not been supervised by a licensed occupational therapist; or
  - (9) has failed to comply with this chapter, a regulation adopted under this chapter, or an order of the board.
- (b) The refusal or suspension of a license may be modified or rescinded if the person has been rehabilitated to the satisfaction of the board.
- (c) The board may not impose disciplinary sanctions on a licensee for the evaluation, diagnosis, or treatment of a person through audio, video, or data communications when physically separated from the person if the licensee
- (1) or another licensed health care provider is available to provide follow-up care;
  - (2) requests that the person consent to sending a copy of all records of the encounter to a primary care provider if the licensee is not the person's primary care provider and, if the person consents, the licensee sends the records to the person's primary care provider; and
  - (3) meets the requirements established by the board in regulation.
- (d) The board shall adopt regulations restricting the evaluation, diagnosis, supervision, and treatment of a person as authorized under (c) of this section by establishing standards of care, including standards for training, confidentiality, supervision, practice, and related issues.

### ARTICLE 3. UNLAWFUL ACTS

#### Section

- 130. False claim of license prohibited**
- 140. Penalty for fraud in obtaining license**
- 150. License required; exceptions**
- 160. Scope of authorized practice**
- 180. Investigation**

**Sec. 08.84.130. False claim of license prohibited.** (a) A person not licensed as a physical therapist, or whose license is suspended or revoked or has lapsed, who uses in connection with the person's name the words or letters "P.T.," "Physical Therapist," "L.P.T.," "Licensed Physical Therapist," or other letters, words, or insignia indicating or implying that the person is a licensed physical therapist, or who, in any way, orally or in writing, directly or by implication, holds out as a licensed physical therapist, is guilty of a class B misdemeanor.

(b) A person not licensed as a physical therapist assistant, or whose license is suspended or revoked or has lapsed, who, in any way, orally or in writing, directly or by implication, holds out as a licensed physical therapist assistant is guilty of a class B misdemeanor.

(c) A person not licensed as an occupational therapist, or whose license is suspended or revoked, or whose license is lapsed, who uses in connection with the person's name the words "Licensed Occupational Therapist," or other letters, words, or insignia indicating or implying that the person is a licensed occupational therapist, or who orally or in writing, directly or by implication, holds out as a licensed occupational therapist is guilty of a class B misdemeanor.

(d) A person not licensed as an occupational therapy assistant, or whose license is suspended or revoked, or whose license is lapsed, who orally or in writing, directly or by implication, holds out as a licensed occupational therapy assistant is guilty of a class B misdemeanor.

**Sec. 08.84.140. Penalty for fraud in obtaining license.** A person who willfully makes a false oath or affirmation or who obtains or attempts to obtain a license by a fraudulent representation is guilty of a class B misdemeanor.

**Sec. 08.84.150. License required; exceptions.** (a) It is unlawful for a person to practice physical therapy without being licensed under this chapter unless the person is

- (1) a student in an accredited physical therapy program;
- (2) a graduate of a foreign school of physical therapy fulfilling the internship requirement of AS 08.84.032, and then only unless under the continuous direction and immediate supervision of a physical therapist; or

- (3) issued a limited permit under AS 08.84.075.
- (b) A person may not provide services that the person describes as occupational therapy without being licensed under this chapter unless the person is
  - (1) a student in an accredited occupational therapy program or in a supervised field work program;
  - (2) a graduate of a foreign school of occupational therapy fulfilling the internship requirement of AS 08.84.032, and then only unless under the continuous direction and immediate supervision of an occupational therapist;
  - (3) an occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant employed by the United States Government while in the discharge of official duties;
  - (4) granted a limited permit under AS 08.84.075;
  - (5) licensed under this title and uses occupational therapy skills in the practice of the profession for which the license is issued; or
  - (6) employed as a teacher or teacher's aide by an educational institution and is required to use occupational therapy skills during the course of employment, if
    - (A) the occupational therapy skills are used under a program implemented by the employer and developed by a licensed occupational therapist;
    - (B) the employer maintains direct supervision of the person's use of occupational therapy skills; and
    - (C) the person does not represent to
      - (i) be an occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant; and
      - (ii) practice occupational therapy.

**Sec. 08.84.160. Scope of authorized practice.** This chapter does not authorize a person to practice medicine, osteopathy, chiropractic, or other method of healing, but only to practice physical therapy or occupational therapy.

**Sec. 08.84.170. Penalty.** *[Repealed, Sec. 7 ch 46 SLA 1986.]*

**Sec. 08.84.180. Investigation.** The board shall request appropriate authorities to conduct investigations of every supposed violation of this chapter coming to its notice and shall report all cases that in the judgment of the board warrant prosecution to the proper law enforcement officials.

**Sec. 08.84.185. Limits or conditions on license; discipline.** *[Repealed, Sec. 49 ch 94 SLA 1987.]*

## ARTICLE 4. GENERAL PROVISIONS

### Section

#### 190. Definitions

#### 200. Short title

**Sec. 08.84.190. Definitions.** In this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires,

- (1) "board" means the State Physical Therapy and Occupational Therapy Board;
- (2) "occupational therapist" means a person who practices occupational therapy;
- (3) "occupational therapy" means, for compensation, the use of purposeful activity, evaluation, treatment, and consultation with human beings whose ability to cope with the tasks of daily living are threatened with, or impaired by developmental deficits, learning disabilities, aging, poverty, cultural differences, physical injury or illness, or psychological and social disabilities to maximize independence, prevent disability, and maintain health; "occupational therapy" includes
  - (A) developing daily living, play, leisure, social, and developmental skills;
  - (B) facilitating perceptual-motor and sensory integrative functioning;
  - (C) enhancing functional performance, prevocational skills, and work capabilities using specifically designed exercises, therapeutic activities and measure, manual intervention, and appliances;
  - (D) design, fabrication, and application of splints or selective adaptive equipment;
  - (E) administering and interpreting standardized and nonstandardized assessments, including sensory, manual muscle, and range of motion assessments, necessary for planning effective treatment; and
  - (F) adapting environments for the disabled;
- (4) "occupational therapy assistant" means a person who assists in the practice of occupational therapy under the supervision of an occupational therapist;
- (5) "physical therapist" means a person who practices physical therapy;
- (6) "physical therapy" means the examination, treatment and instruction of human beings to detect, assess, prevent, correct, alleviate and limit physical disability, bodily malfunction, pain from injury, disease and other bodily or mental conditions and includes the administration, interpretation and evaluation of tests and measurements of bodily functions and structures; the planning, administration, evaluation and modification of treatment and instruction including the use of physical measures, activities and devices for preventive and therapeutic purposes; the provision of consultative, educational and other advisory services for the purpose of reducing the incidence and severity of

physical disability, bodily malfunction and pain; “physical therapy” does not include the use of roentgen rays and radioactive materials for diagnosis and therapeutic purposes, the use of electricity for surgical purposes, and the diagnosis of disease.

(7) *[Repealed, § 16 ch 66 SLA 2022.]*

(8) “physical therapist assistant” means a person who assists in the practice of physical therapy or an aspect of physical therapy as initiated, supervised, and terminated by a licensed physical therapist; the responsibilities of a physical therapist assistant do not include evaluation.

**Sec. 08.84.200. Short Title.** This chapter may be cited as the Physical Therapists and Occupational Therapists Practice Act.



**CHAPTER 54. STATE PHYSICAL THERAPY AND  
OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY BOARD.**

**Article**

- 1. Physical Therapy Licensure by Examination  
(12 AAC 54.010 – 12 AAC 54.080)**
- 2. Physical Therapy Licensure by Credentials  
(12 AAC 54.100 – 12 AAC 54.130)**
- 3. Physical Therapy License Renewal and Continuing Competency Requirements  
(12 AAC 54.200 – 12 AAC 54.440)**
- 4. Physical Therapy Standards of Practice  
(12 AAC 54.500 – 12 AAC 54.590)**
- 5. Occupational Therapy Licensure  
(12 AAC 54.600 – 12 AAC 54.660)**
- 6. Occupational Therapy License Renewal and Continuing Competency Requirements  
(12 AAC 54.700 – 12 AAC 54.725)**
- 7. Occupational Therapy Standards of Practice  
(12 AAC 54.800 – 12 AAC 54.890)**
- 8. General Provisions  
(12 AAC 54.900 – 12 AAC 54.990)**

**ARTICLE 1.  
PHYSICAL THERAPY LICENSURE BY EXAMINATION.**

**Section**

- 10. (Repealed)**
- 20. (Renumbered)**
- 30. Requirements for physical therapy license by examination**
- 40. Foreign-educated physical therapy applicants**
- 50. Physical therapist temporary permits and scope of practice under those permits**
- 55. (Repealed)**
- 60. (Repealed)**
- 70. Supervised field work**
- 80. Passing scores**

**12 AAC 54.010. OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.** Repealed 9/26/91.

**12 AAC 54.020. BOARD MEETINGS.** Renumbered as 12 AAC 54.960, 9/26/91.

**12 AAC 54.030. REQUIREMENTS FOR PHYSICAL THERAPY LICENSE BY EXAMINATION.** (a) An applicant for a physical therapist or a physical therapist assistant license by examination, other than an applicant who is a graduate of a school of physical therapy that is located outside of the United States, shall submit a completed application on a form prescribed by the board with

- (1) payment of the fees established in 12 AAC 02.320;
- (2) the applicant's certified transcript sent directly to the department from a physical therapy school meeting the requirements of AS 08.84.030(a)(1);
- (3) a signed letter of professional reference sent directly to the department on a form provided by the department from

(A) the head of the physical therapy school; or

(B) an instructor, physician, supervising physical therapist, or supervisor;

- (4) the jurisprudence questionnaire prepared by the board covering the provisions of AS 08.84 and this chapter; and

(5) proof of passing examination scores, sent directly to the department from the Federation of State Boards of Physical Therapy (FSBPT).

(b) Repealed 8/7/2021.

(c) An applicant who has applied for, but not yet received, licensure in another state and who has passed the national physical therapy examination in that state may have the examination scores transferred to the board and may apply for licensure by examination under (a) of this section.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.030 AS 08.84.040

**12 AAC 54.040. FOREIGN-EDUCATED PHYSICAL THERAPY APPLICANTS.** (a) A physical therapist or physical therapist assistant applicant for license by examination who received an education and qualifying

degree outside of the United States must meet all requirements for licensure under AS 08.84. An applicant under this section must be a graduate from a school of physical therapy with a resident course of study and professional instruction that is

(1) substantially equivalent to a professional physical therapy education program accredited by the Commission on Accreditation in Physical Therapy Education (CAPTE); and

(2) evaluated by one of the following board-approved credential evaluation services:

(A) International Consultants of Delaware (ICD);

(B) Foreign Credentialing Commission on Physical Therapy (FCCPT);

(C) International Education Research Foundation (IERF); or

(D) an equivalent nationally recognized company as approved by the board.

(b) To apply for a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant license by examination under this section, an applicant must submit

(1) a completed application on the form prescribed by the board;

(2) payment of the fees established in 12 AAC 02.320;

(3) a professional reference letter on a form provided by the department; the form must be signed and sent directly to the department from

(A) the head of the applicant's physical therapy school; or

(B) a professional who has knowledge of the applicant's competency, including a current or former instructor, supervising physician or physical therapist, or other supervisory professional;

(4) the jurisprudence questionnaire covering the provisions of AS 08.84 and this chapter as prepared by the board;

(5) verification that the applicant

(A) completed the internship requirements under (c) of this section; and

(B) passed the National Physical Therapy Examination; the applicant's passing scores must be sent directly to the department from the Federation of State Boards of Physical Therapy (FSBPT).

(c) A foreign-educated physical therapist or physical therapist assistant applicant shall complete an internship under the on-site supervision of a currently licensed physical therapist in an institution that meets the requirements of (d) of this section and AS 08.84.032(a)(2). The board will not consider internship hours claimed before the date the board pre-approves the internship. A foreign-educated physical therapist or physical therapist assistant applicant shall complete an internship based on

(1) a minimum of six months of full-time work, averaging not less than 35 hours per week; or

(2) part-time work averaging less than 35 hours per week, but equivalent to the total minimum number of hours required under (1) of this subsection.

(d) An institution used for an internship must have at least two full-time physical therapists on the staff licensed under this chapter and be in a clinic setting providing a varied case load to be approved by the board. A government service hospital may be used if the hospital meets the requirements of this subsection.

(e) A licensed physical therapist who serves as a preceptor to a foreign-educated intern applicant shall assume responsibility for the intern's experience and the safety and welfare of the patient.

(f) A licensed physical therapist who serves as a preceptor under this section shall directly submit a national performance evaluation tool that is recognized by the board to the department. On the tool, the preceptor shall attest to the applicant's

(1) satisfactory or unsatisfactory completion of the internship; and

(2) level of skill in completion of evaluation, program planning, therapeutic practice, potential ability to practice safely while unsupervised with sound professional judgment, and ethics related to the practice of physical therapy.

(g) If a licensed physical therapist who serves as a preceptor will not recommend to the board that the applicant is qualified to work unsupervised at the end of an internship under (c) of this section, the board may require the applicant to arrange for another internship equivalent to six months or less. The board must approve any change in a preceptor before the change takes effect. If the applicant is not recommended by a preceptor as qualified to work independently at the end of a second internship, the board may deny licensure.

(h) If a licensed physical therapist who serves as a preceptor determines that an applicant is unqualified to continue the internship, nothing in this section obligates the preceptor or the preceptor's facility to either complete a six-month internship or provide a second internship for that applicant. A preceptor who terminates the internship of an applicant before the scheduled completion date must notify the board in writing and state the reason for the termination. Either an intern or a preceptor may request an advisory review of the internship by the board.

(i) After an applicant has satisfactorily completed an internship and has been scheduled for the National Physical Therapy Examination, the applicant may apply for a temporary permit under AS 08.84.065 and 12 AAC 54.050.

(j) To receive credit for an internship, an applicant must take and pass the National Physical Therapy Examination either before completing the internship or not later than one year after completing the internship.

(k) Verification of achieving a passing score, as set out in 12 AAC 54.080, on the national examination, meets the English language proficiency requirements of AS 08.84.032(a)(3).

(l) In this section, "preceptor" means a currently licensed physical therapist under this chapter who provides on-

site supervision for an individual who is completing an internship under this section.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.032 AS 08.84.065

**12 AAC 54.050. PHYSICAL THERAPIST TEMPORARY PERMITS AND SCOPE OF PRACTICE UNDER THOSE PERMITS.** (a) The board or department will issue a temporary permit to an applicant for a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant license by examination, other than an applicant who is a graduate of a school of physical therapy that is located outside the United States, if the following are on file with the department:

- (1) a complete application on a form provided by the department;
- (2) the temporary permit fee established in 12 AAC 02.320;
- (3) all items required under 12 AAC 54.030(a);
- (4) a signed and notarized statement of responsibility from the supervising physical therapist; the statement must indicate that the supervising physical therapist will assume the full responsibility of supervising the applicant.

(b) The board or department will issue a temporary permit to an applicant for a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant license by credentials, other than an applicant who is a graduate of a school of physical therapy that is located outside the United States, if the following are on file with the department:

- (1) a complete application on a form provided by the department;
- (2) the temporary permit fee established in 12 AAC 02.320;
- (3) all items required under 12 AAC 54.100.

(c) The board or department will issue a temporary permit to an applicant for a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant license by examination who is a graduate of a school of physical therapy that is located outside the United States and demonstrates compliance with AS 08.84.032(a)(1) and 08.84.065(a) to the satisfaction of the board. A temporary permit issued under this subsection expires on the date the scores are posted to the board. The following items documenting compliance with 12 AAC 54.040 must be on file with the department before the temporary permit is issued:

- (1) a complete application on a form provided by the department;
- (2) an official copy of a
  - (A) credentials evaluation sent directly to the department from an agency approved by the board; or
  - (B) transcript indicating compliance with AS 08.84.032(a)(1) if the degree was obtained from a foreign program accredited by a board-approved accrediting agency;
- (3) a signed letter of professional reference on a form provided by the department and sent directly to the department from
  - (A) the head of a physical therapy school; or
  - (B) an instructor, physician, supervising physical therapist, or supervisor;
- (4) a signed and notarized statement of responsibility sent directly to the department on a form provided by the department from the supervising physical therapist; the statement must indicate that the supervising physical therapist will assume the full responsibility of supervising the applicant;
- (5) a copy of the confirmation from the testing center indicating the date that the applicant is scheduled to take the national physical therapy examination;
- (6) a signed letter of verification sent directly to the department on a form provided by the department from the preceptor attesting to the applicant's satisfactory completion of the internship;
- (7) the application, license, and temporary permit fees established in 12 AAC 02.320;
- (8) repealed 3/27/2024.

(d) The board or department will issue a temporary permit to an applicant for a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant license by credentials who is a graduate of a school of physical therapy that is located outside the United States if the following are on file with the department:

- (1) a complete application on a form provided by the department;
- (2) the temporary permit fee established in 12 AAC 02.320;
- (3) all items required under 12 AAC 54.110.

(e) The board will review an applicant for a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant temporary permit in accordance with 12 AAC 54.915.

(f) An applicant for a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant license who is waiting to take the next scheduled examination and who has been issued a temporary permit under AS 08.84.065 may practice only under the supervision of a licensed physical therapist and may not act as a supervisor until a permanent license is issued.

(g) The holder of a temporary permit as a physical therapist, issued according to the provisions of AS 08.84.065(b), who is awaiting licensure by acceptance of credentials, may practice without supervision.

(h) The holder of a temporary physical therapist assistant permit issued according to the provisions of AS 08.84.065(b) who is awaiting licensure by acceptance of credentials shall practice in accordance with 12 AAC 54.510.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.065

**12 AAC 54.055. LICENSURE OF APPLICANTS.** Repealed 9/26/91.

**12 AAC 54.060. ADMINISTRATION OF EXAMINATION.** Repealed 10/20/99.

**12 AAC 54.070. SUPERVISED FIELD WORK.** As used in AS 08.84.030(a)(1), "supervised field work" means the clinical education experience portion of a CAPTE-accredited educational program to be completed under the supervision of a licensed physical therapist.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.030

**12 AAC 54.080. PASSING SCORES.** (a) To pass the national examination an applicant must achieve at least the criterion-referenced passing score recommended by the Federation of State Boards of Physical Therapy for that examination. The passing score will equal a scaled score of 600 based on a scale ranging from 200 to 800.

(b) Repealed 10/20/99.

(c) Repealed 8/7/2021.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.080

## **ARTICLE 2. PHYSICAL THERAPY LICENSURE BY CREDENTIALS.**

### **Section**

**100. Application for licensure by credentials**

**110. Foreign-educated applicants**

**120. Military-trained therapy assistant**

**130. Temporary military courtesy license**

**12 AAC 54.100. APPLICATION FOR LICENSURE BY CREDENTIALS.** An application for licensure by credentials as a physical therapist or a physical therapist assistant must be submitted to the department on a form prescribed by the board with

(1) all items required under 12 AAC 54.030(a);

(2) a report sent directly to the department from the testing organization of the applicant's national physical therapy examination scores;

(3) verification of the applicant's licensure status sent directly to the department from each jurisdiction where the applicant holds or has ever held a license to practice physical therapy, one of which must indicate a current license in good standing; each verification from each jurisdiction where the applicant has or has ever held a license must include an explanation of any disciplinary actions taken against the licensee;

(4) other evidence considered necessary by the board to determine if the requirements of the other jurisdiction were, at the date of issuance, substantially equal to the requirements of this state;

(5) verification sent directly to the department from the source that the applicant has

(A) been employed in physical therapy at least 60 hours within the 24 months immediately preceding the date the application is received;

(B) passed the national physical therapy examination within the 24-month period immediately preceding the date the application is received; or

(C) satisfactorily completed an internship of 150 hours approved by the board.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.040 AS 08.84.060  
AS 08.84.030

**12 AAC 54.110. FOREIGN-EDUCATED APPLICANTS.** An applicant for a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant license by credentials who received an education and degree outside the United States shall meet all requirements for licensure under AS 08.84, 12 AAC 54.030(a)(1) and (4), and this section, and shall submit an application to the department on a form provided by the department. The application must include

(1) transcripts evaluated in accordance with 12 AAC 54.040(a)(2);

(2) a report sent directly to the department from the testing organization of the applicant's national physical therapy examination scores;

(3) verification of the applicant's licensure status sent directly to the department from each jurisdiction where the applicant holds or has ever held a license to practice physical therapy, one of which must indicate a current license in good standing; each verification from each jurisdiction where the applicant holds or has ever held a license must include an explanation of any disciplinary actions taken against the licensee;

(4) satisfactory evidence sent directly to the department on a form provided by the department from a supervising therapist of

(A) a minimum six months of supervised work experience while licensed as a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant in another state, another territory, or the District of Columbia; or

(B) satisfactory completion of an internship that meets the requirements of 12 AAC 54.040(c), (e), and (f);

- (5) other evidence determined necessary by the board to determine if the applicant's out-of-state license is substantially equal to the license requirements of this state;
- (6) verification of achieving a passing score, as set out in 12 AAC 54.080, on the national examination, shall meet the English language proficiency requirements of AS 08.84.032(a)(3);
- (7) a signed letter of professional reference sent directly to the department on a form provided by the department from
  - (A) the head of the physical therapy school from which the applicant graduated; or
  - (B) an instructor, physician, or physical therapist other than the physical therapist preceptor described in 12 AAC 54.040(e) and (f); and
- (8) verification sent directly to the department from the source that the applicant has
  - (A) been employed in physical therapy at least 60 hours during the 24 months immediately preceding the date the application is received; or
  - (B) passed the national physical therapy examination during the 24-month period immediately preceding the date the application is received.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.032 AS 08.84.060

**12 AAC 54.120. MILITARY-TRAINED THERAPY ASSISTANT.** A military-trained physical therapist assistant may apply to the board for license by credentials only and must submit verification of a current and valid certificate, license, or other evidence of qualification issued under the laws of another state.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.060

**12 AAC 54.130. TEMPORARY MILITARY COURTESY LICENSE.** (a) The board will issue a temporary military courtesy license to an active duty military member or spouse of an active duty military member of the armed forces of the United States to practice as a physical therapist or physical therapy assistant to an applicant who meets the requirements of AS 08.01.063 and this section not later than 30 days after the board receives a completed application.

- (b) An applicant for a temporary military courtesy license under this section
  - (1) must submit an application on a form provided by the department;
  - (2) must pay the temporary license application fee and fee for a temporary license set out under 12 AAC 02.105;
  - (3) must submit a copy of
    - (A) the applicant's current active duty military orders showing assignment to a duty station in this state; or
    - (B) if the applicant is the spouse of an active duty military member, the applicant's spouse's current active duty military orders showing assignment to a duty station in this state;
  - (4) must submit documentation showing the applicant is currently licensed and in good standing in another licensing jurisdiction and the applicant's license in the other jurisdiction is not suspended, revoked, or otherwise restricted except for failure to apply for renewal or failure to obtain the required continuing education requirements;
  - (5) must demonstrate that the licensing jurisdiction of the applicant's current licensure required a passing score on the examination required under 12 AAC 54.030(a)(5) as a condition of licensure; and
  - (6) may not have been convicted of a crime that affects the applicant's ability to practice as a physical therapist or physical therapy assistant competently and safely, as determined by the board.
- (c) A temporary military courtesy license issued to an active duty military member or spouse of an active duty military member under this section will be issued for a period of 180 days and may be renewed for one additional 180-day period, at the discretion of the board.
- (d) While practicing under a temporary military courtesy license issued under this section, the holder of the temporary military courtesy license must comply with the standards of practice set out in AS 08.84 and this chapter.
- (e) The board may refuse to issue a temporary military courtesy license for the same reasons that it may deny, suspend, or revoke a license under AS 08.84.120.

**Authority:** AS 08.01.062 AS 08.01.063 AS 08.84.010

### ARTICLE 3. PHYSICAL THERAPY LICENSE RENEWAL AND CONTINUING COMPETENCY REQUIREMENTS.

**Section**

- 200. (Repealed)**
- 210. (Repealed)**
- 220. (Repealed)**
- 230. (Repealed)**
- 400. Physical therapy license renewal requirements**
- 405. Physical therapy continuing professional practice requirements and alternatives to those requirements**

- 410. Physical therapy continuing education requirements
- 420. Approved physical therapy courses and activities
- 430. Audit of physical therapy continuing competency requirements
- 435. Exemption from continuing education requirements for active duty military service
- 440. (Repealed)

12 AAC 54.200. APPLICATION FOR LICENSURE BY CREDENTIALS. Repealed 10/1/88.

12 AAC 54.210. APPLICATION FOR LICENSE RENEWAL. Repealed 6/3/89.

12 AAC 54.220. INACTIVE STATUS. Repealed 6/3/89.

12 AAC 54.230. INTERNSHIP. Repealed 6/3/89.

**12 AAC 54.400. PHYSICAL THERAPY LICENSE RENEWAL REQUIREMENTS.** An applicant for renewal of a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant license shall

- (1) complete the renewal application on a form prescribed by the board;
- (2) pay the license renewal fee established in 12 AAC 02.320; and
- (3) document continuing competency by submitting proof of having completed
  - (A) the continuing professional practice requirements or an alternative under 12 AAC 54.405; and
  - (B) the continuing education contact hours required under 12 AAC 54.410.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.100

**12 AAC 54.405. PHYSICAL THERAPY CONTINUING PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE REQUIREMENTS AND ALTERNATIVES TO THOSE REQUIREMENTS.** (a) An applicant for renewal of a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant license shall document completion of the jurisprudence questionnaire prepared by the board, covering the provisions of AS 08.84 and this chapter, and shall also document

- (1) having provided physical therapy services for at least 60 hours during the concluding licensing period; or
  - (2) successful completion during the concluding licensing period of at least one of the following:
    - (A) the national physical therapy examination sponsored by the Federation of State Boards of Physical Therapy;
    - (B) in addition to the contact hours of continuing education required under 12 AAC 54.410 and 12 AAC 54.420, 40 contact hours of continuing education consistent with the requirements of 12 AAC 54.410 and 12 AAC 54.420;
    - (C) a review course sponsored by a school of physical therapy approved by the American Physical Therapy Association;
    - (D) a physical therapy internship of 150 hours approved by the board.
- (b) If an applicant for renewal is uncertain whether the applicant's work or volunteer experience will constitute physical therapy services under this section, the applicant may request board approval before submitting the application for license renewal.
- (c) In this section, "physical therapy services" includes work and volunteer service under a position title other than physical therapist or physical therapist assistant if the applicant documents that the position required the use of physical therapy skills recognized by the board.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.100

**Editor's note:** A list of schools of physical therapy approved by the American Physical Therapy Association may be obtained from the American Physical Therapy Association, 1111 North Fairfax Street, Alexandria, VA 22314; website at [www.apta.org](http://www.apta.org). Information on the national physical therapy examination may be obtained from the Federation of State Boards of Physical Therapy, 124 West Street South, Third Floor, Alexandria, VA 22314; website at [www.fsbpt.org](http://www.fsbpt.org).

**12 AAC 54.410. PHYSICAL THERAPY CONTINUING EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS.** (a) Except as provided in 12 AAC 54.435, an applicant for renewal of a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant license who has been licensed for 12 months or more of the concluding licensing period shall have completed 24 contact hours of continuing education during that period. An applicant for renewal of a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant license who has been licensed for less than 12 months of the concluding licensing period shall have

- (1) completed during that period 12 contact hours of continuing education; or
  - (2) passed the national physical therapy examination within 12 months immediately before the date that the applicant's license is due to lapse.
- (b) An applicant shall complete at least one-half of the required contact hours in courses or programs offered by an accredited academic institution or a professional organization approved by the board under 12 AAC 54.420(a).
- (c) For the purposes of this section,

- (1) one "contact hour" equals a minimum of 50 minutes of instruction;
  - (2) one continuing education unit awarded by a professional health care association equals 10 contact hours;
  - (3) one academic semester credit hour equals 15 contact hours; and
  - (4) one academic quarter credit hour equals 10 contact hours.
- (d) An applicant for renewal is responsible for maintaining adequate and detailed records of all continuing education contact hours claimed and shall make the records available to the board upon request under 12 AAC 54.430. Records must be retained for three years from the date the contact hours were obtained.
- (e) The following activities will not be accepted for continuing education contact hours under this section:
- (1) routine staff meetings attended by the applicant;
  - (2) rounds conducted by the applicant;
  - (3) routine courses required for employment, including courses on cardiopulmonary resuscitation, first aid, and training related to Occupational Safety and Health Administration requirements.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.100

**12 AAC 54.420. APPROVED PHYSICAL THERAPY COURSES AND ACTIVITIES.** (a) The following continuing education activities are approved for continuing education credit if they meet the requirements of (c) of this section:

- (1) courses recognized by
    - (A) the Alaska Physical Therapy Association;
    - (B) the American Physical Therapy Association (APTA);
    - (C) the Federation of State Boards of Physical Therapy (FSBPT);
    - (D) other state physical therapy associations; or
    - (E) other state physical therapy licensing boards;
  - (2) American Medical Association category one and two continuing education courses that involve physical therapy;
  - (3) continuing education activities sponsored by a professional organization or university approved by the Alaska Physical Therapy Association or the American Physical Therapy Association.
- (b) Repealed 9/29/2019.
- (c) To be accepted by the board, a continuing education course or activity must contribute directly to the professional competency of a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant and must be directly related to the skills and knowledge required to implement the principles and methods of physical therapy within the meaning given in AS 08.84.190.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.100

**12 AAC 54.430. AUDIT OF PHYSICAL THERAPY CONTINUING COMPETENCY REQUIREMENTS.**

- (a) After each renewal period the board will, in its discretion, audit renewal applications to monitor compliance with the continuing competency requirements of 12 AAC 54.400 - 12 AAC 54.430.
- (b) A licensee selected for audit shall, within 30 days after the date of notification, submit documentation of completion of contact hours required by 12 AAC 54.410 and physical therapy service hours or an alternative required by 12 AAC 54.405.
- (c) Refusal to cooperate with an audit will be considered an admission of an attempt to obtain a license by material misrepresentation under AS 08.84.120(a)(1).

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.100

**12 AAC 54.435. EXEMPTION FROM CONTINUING EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS FOR ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE.**

- (a) A physical therapist or physical therapist assistant who meets the requirements of this section is exempt from the continuing education requirements of 12 AAC 54.400 - 12 AAC 54.430 as specified in this section. An exemption under this section applies to the renewal of the physical therapist or physical therapist assistant license for the biennial licensing period immediately following a period of service by the physical therapist or physical therapist assistant, during which the physical therapist or physical therapist assistant was engaged in active duty military service in the armed forces of the United States.
- (b) To obtain an exemption under this section, a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant must submit official documentation satisfactory to the board of active duty military service.
- (c) The board will waive half of the continuing education hours required in 12 AAC 54.410, if the board determines that the applicant was engaged in active duty military service in the armed forces of the United States for at least six consecutive months during the concluding licensing period.
- (d) The board will waive all continuing education hours required in 12 AAC 54.410, if the board determines that the applicant was engaged in active duty military service in the armed forces of the United States for 12 or more months during the concluding licensing period.
- (e) In this section, "engaged in active duty military service" means military personnel serving in an active capacity, including

- (1) active duty personnel in the United States Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard; and
- (2) reservists and National Guard personnel in a combat zone for a named United States military conflict; in this paragraph, "combat zone" means an area that the President of the United States designates by executive order as an area in which the armed forces of the United States are engaging or have engaged in combat.

**Authority:** AS 08.01.100 AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.100

**12 AAC 54.440. ALTERNATIVE TO PHYSICAL THERAPY SERVICE.** Repealed 5/21/97.

#### **ARTICLE 4. PHYSICAL THERAPY STANDARDS OF PRACTICE.**

##### **Section**

- 500. Physical therapy standards**
- 510. Supervision of physical therapist assistants**
- 520. Supervision of non-licensed personnel**
- 530. Standards for practice of telerehabilitation by physical therapist**
- 535. Physical therapy internship standards**
- 590. Definitions related to physical therapy**

**12 AAC 54.500. PHYSICAL THERAPY STANDARDS.** (a) Services may not be stated or implied as being physical therapy unless performed by a licensed physical therapist or under the supervision of a licensed physical therapist.

(b) A license or permit issued by the board, or a copy of the license or permit, must be posted in a conspicuous location in the licensee's place of business, for public inspection. Pending receipt of the current license certificate from the department, the licensee shall display the department's Internet website posting confirming licensure.

(c) To maintain a high standard of integrity in the profession and to safeguard the health and welfare of the public, physical therapists shall adhere to the ethical standards set out in the *State Physical Therapy and Occupational Therapy Board Principles of Practice*, dated March 2015. The *State Physical Therapy and Occupational Therapy Board Principles of Practice* is adopted by reference.

(d) To maintain a high standard of integrity in the profession and to safeguard the health and welfare of the public, physical therapist assistants shall adhere to the ethical standards set out in the *State Physical Therapy and Occupational Therapy Board Principles of Practice*, dated March 2015. The *State Physical Therapy and Occupational Therapy Board Principles of Practice* is adopted by reference.

(e) A physical therapist may not supervise more than three aides, assistants, students, foreign-educated candidates, or permittees in any combination at the same time.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.150

**Editor's note:** The current posting confirming licensure can be found at the Internet website of the Department of Commerce, Community, and Economic Development, Division of Corporations, Business and Professional Licensing: <https://www.commerce.alaska.gov/web/cbp/main>. A copy of the *State Physical Therapy and Occupational Therapy Board Principles of Practice* described in 12 AAC 54.500 may be obtained from the Department of Commerce, Community, and Economic Development, Division of Corporations, Business and Professional Licensing, State Physical Therapy and Occupational Therapy Board, State Office Building, 9th Floor, 333 Willoughby Avenue, Juneau, Alaska 99801; telephone (907) 465-2580; website at <http://www.commerce.alaska.gov/web/cbpl/ProfessionalLicensing/PhysicalTherapyOccupationalTherapy.aspx>.

**12 AAC 54.510. SUPERVISION OF PHYSICAL THERAPIST ASSISTANTS.** (a) A physical therapist assistant shall work under the supervision of a licensed physical therapist.

(b) A licensed physical therapist is responsible for and shall participate in a patient's care.

(c) Except as specified in 12 AAC 54.500(e), a physical therapist may supervise a maximum of three physical therapist assistants.

(d) A licensed physical therapist assistant shall have written treatment plans formulated by the licensed physical therapist in possession for each patient under the care of the physical therapist assistant. Treatment plans must be revised following periodic evaluations by the licensed physical therapist.

(e) At least once a month, a supervising physical therapist shall provide periodic supervision to a physical therapist assistant while the physical therapist assistant being supervised implements a treatment plan with a patient. Supervision shall be conducted on site or by video or teleconference when in-person supervision is not reasonably practicable. The supervising physical therapist shall be available for consultation with the physical therapist assistant by telephone, verbally, or in writing.

(f) Nothing in this chapter restricts public health service or military personnel engaged in the practice of physical therapy in programs administered by federal agencies.



(g) If a licensed physical therapist agrees to supervise a physical therapist assistant, the supervising physical therapist shall

(1) determine the frequency and manner of consultations with the physical therapist assistant, taking into consideration the treatment settings being used, patient rehabilitation status, and the competency of the physical therapist assistant;

(2) fully document the supervision provided, including a record of all consultations provided, and maintain those records at the physical therapist assistant's place of employment; and

(3) countersign the patient treatment record each time the supervising physical therapist is physically present and directly supervises or supervises by video or teleconference the treatment of a patient by the physical therapist assistant being supervised.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010

**12 AAC 54.520. SUPERVISION OF NON-LICENSED PERSONNEL.** (a) Regardless of the practice setting, a licensed physical therapist is solely responsible for the treatment and management of all aspects of physical therapy care of the patient.

(b) A licensed physical therapist or physical therapist assistant may use non-licensed personnel in the delivery of patient-related duties and non-patient related duties. Patient-related duties performed by non-licensed personnel are not considered the practice of physical therapy.

(c) A licensed physical therapist shall assure the training of non-licensed personnel under the supervision of the physical therapist or physical therapist assistant and shall document that training.

(d) A supervising physical therapist or physical therapist assistant shall provide continual on-site supervision of non-licensed personnel who are performing patient-related duties.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010

**12 AAC 54.530. STANDARDS FOR PRACTICE OF TELEREHABILITATION BY PHYSICAL THERAPIST.** (a) The purpose of this section is to establish standards for the practice of telerehabilitation by means of an interactive telecommunication system by a physical therapist licensed under AS 08.84 and this chapter in order to provide physical therapy to patients who are located in this state and do not have access to a physical therapist in person due to geographic constraints or health and safety constraints.

(b) A physical therapist licensed under AS 08.84 and this chapter conducting telerehabilitation by means of an interactive telecommunication system

(1) Repealed 9/29/2019;

(2) must interact with the patient maintaining the same ethical conduct and integrity required under 12 AAC 54.500(c) and (d);

(3) must comply with the requirements of 12 AAC 54.510 for any licensed physical therapist assistant providing services under this section;

(4) may conduct one-on-one consultations, including initial evaluation, under this section; and

(5) must provide and ensure appropriate client confidentiality and HIPAA compliance, establish secure connections, activate firewalls, and encrypt confidential information.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.120

**12 AAC 54.535. PHYSICAL THERAPY INTERNSHIP STANDARDS.** (a) This section establishes the standards for a physical therapy internship required under 12 AAC 54.100(5)(C), 12 AAC 54.405(a)(2)(D), or 12 AAC 54.950(e).

(b) An internship must be served

(1) under the continual on-site supervision of a physical therapist licensed under this chapter; and

(2) in an institution that ordinarily provides physical therapy, has a varied caseload, and has on staff at least one physical therapist licensed under this chapter.

(c) A licensed physical therapist serving as a preceptor to an intern is responsible for the intern's experience and for the safety and welfare of the patient.

(d) Upon an intern's completion of the internship, the preceptor shall submit, on a form provided by the board, a statement attesting to the intern's

(1) satisfactory or unsatisfactory completion of the internship; and

(2) level of skill in

(A) completion of evaluation;

(B) program planning;

(C) therapeutic practice;

(D) potential ability to practice safely while unsupervised with sound professional judgment; and

(E) ethics related to the practice of physical therapy.

(e) The board will not accept internship hours claimed before the date that the internship was approved by the board. To be approved by the board, internship hours must be completed no more than six months after the date the internship begins.

(f) In this section, "preceptor" means a physical therapist licensed under this chapter who provides on-site supervision for an intern serving an internship.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.040 AS 08.84.060  
AS 08.84.030

**12 AAC 54.590. DEFINITIONS RELATED TO PHYSICAL THERAPY.** (a) In 12 AAC 54.030 – 12 AAC 54.590,

- (1) "continual on-site supervision" means the supervising physical therapist or physical therapist assistant
    - (A) is present in the department or facility where services are being provided;
    - (B) is immediately available to the non-licensed personnel being supervised; and
    - (C) maintains continual oversight of patient-related duties performed by the non-licensed personnel;
  - (2) "internship" means postgraduate on-the-job training of a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant, approved by the board;
  - (3) "non-licensed personnel"
    - (A) means personnel who are
      - (i) used by a licensed physical therapist or physical therapist assistant to deliver patient-related duties and non-patient related duties related to the practice of physical therapy; and
      - (ii) trained under the direction of a licensed physical therapist or physical therapist assistant to perform designated non-patient related duties and patient-related duties related to the practice of physical therapy;
    - (B) includes personnel who are referred to as "aides", "technicians", or "techs";
  - (4) "non-patient related duties" includes clerical and maintenance activities and preparation of the work area or equipment;
  - (5) "patient-related duties" means routine tasks that do not require the education, skill, and training of a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant, and for which the
    - (A) outcome anticipated for the task is predictable;
    - (B) situation of the patient and the environment is stable and will not require that judgment, interpretations, or adaptations be made by non-licensed personnel; and
    - (C) task routine and process have been clearly established;
  - (6) "supervision" means
    - (A) the licensed physical therapist will be present whenever a patient is evaluated, a treatment program is established, or a treatment program is changed; and
    - (B) the licensed physical therapist is present to personally review the diagnosis of the condition to be treated, to authorize the procedure, and before dismissal of the patient, to evaluate the performance of the treatment given.
- (b) In AS 08.84.190, "physical therapy" does not include exercise or activities performed by non-licensed personnel in a home or school setting for the benefit of a patient or student.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010

## ARTICLE 5. OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY LICENSURE.

### Section

- 600. Occupational therapy license requirements**
- 610. Foreign-educated occupational therapy applicants**
- 620. Supervised field work**
- 630. (Repealed)**
- 640. Occupational therapy temporary permits and scope of practice under those permits**
- 650. (Repealed)**
- 660. Temporary military courtesy license**

**12 AAC 54.600. OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY LICENSE REQUIREMENTS.** An applicant for an occupational therapist license or occupational therapy assistant license, other than an applicant who is a graduate of a school of occupational therapy that is located outside the United States, shall submit

- (1) a completed application on the form prescribed by the board;
- (2) the fees established in 12 AAC 02.320;
- (3) verification of the applicant's licensure status sent directly to the department from each jurisdiction where the applicant holds or has ever held a license to practice occupational therapy, one of which must indicate a current license in good standing; each verification from each jurisdiction where the applicant holds or has ever held a license must include an explanation of any disciplinary actions taken against the licensee;

- (4) a signed letter of professional reference sent directly to the department on a form provided by the department from a physician, instructor, supervisor, or official of the applicant's occupational therapy school;
- (5) proof of initial certification sent directly to the department from the National Board for Certification in Occupational Therapy (NBCOT) as evidence of having met the requirements of AS 08.84.030(b);
- (6) verification that, during the 24 months immediately before the date the application is received by the department, the applicant
  - (A) performed at least 60 hours of occupational therapy service; the verification of at least 60 hours of occupational therapy service must be sent directly to the department on a form provided by the department from the agency or source;
  - (B) passed the NBCOT examination; or
  - (C) satisfactorily completed an internship of 150 hours approved by the board; the verification must be sent directly to the department on a form provided by the department from the agency or source; and
- (7) the jurisprudence questionnaire prepared by the board covering the provisions of AS 08.84 and this chapter.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.060 AS 08.84.120  
AS 08.84.030

**12 AAC 54.610. FOREIGN-EDUCATED OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY APPLICANTS.** (a) A foreign-educated occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant applicant must have graduated from a resident course of study and professional instruction substantially equivalent to a professional occupational therapy education program that is accredited by the Accreditation Council for Occupational Therapy Education (ACOTE). A foreign-educated occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant applicant shall submit

- (1) a completed application on the form prescribed by the board;
  - (2) the fees established in 12 AAC 02.320;
  - (3) verification of licensure status sent directly to the department from each jurisdiction where the applicant holds or has ever held a license, one of which must indicate a current license in good standing; each verification from each jurisdiction where the applicant holds or has ever held a license must include an explanation of any disciplinary actions taken against the licensee;
  - (4) a signed letter of professional reference sent directly to the department on a form provided by the department from a physician, instructor, supervisor, or official of the applicant's occupational therapy school;
  - (5) evidence of meeting each of the requirements of AS 08.84.032(b);
  - (6) verification that, within the 24 months immediately before the date the application is received by the department, the applicant
    - (A) performed at least 60 hours of occupational therapy service; the verification of at least 60 hours of occupational therapy service must be sent directly to the department on a form provided by the department from the agency or source; or
    - (B) passed the NBCOT examination; and
  - (7) the jurisprudence questionnaire prepared by the board covering the provisions of AS 08.84 and this chapter.
- (b) An applicant who has been certified by the National Board for Certification in Occupational Therapy (NBCOT) meets the requirements of AS 08.84.032(b)(1) - (5).
- (c) An applicant who has passed the NBCOT examination meets the requirements of AS 08.84.032(b)(3) and (5).

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.032 AS 08.84.120  
AS 08.84.030

**12 AAC 54.620. SUPERVISED FIELD WORK.** As used in AS 08.84.030(b)(1), 08.84.032(b)(2), and 08.84.150(b)(1), "supervised field work" means the portion of an ACOTE-accredited professional occupational therapy education program to be completed by an applicant under the supervision of a licensed occupational therapist.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.030 AS 08.84.060

**12 AAC 54.630. SUPERVISION OF OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY ASSISTANTS.** Repealed 5/21/97.

**12 AAC 54.640. OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY TEMPORARY PERMITS AND SCOPE OF PRACTICE UNDER THOSE PERMITS.** (a) An applicant for an occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant license by examination who is scheduled for the next NBCOT examination or who has taken the NBCOT examination and is waiting for the results of the examination may apply for a temporary permit. A temporary permit will be issued if the following are on file:

- (1) a complete application on a form provided by the department;
- (2) a signed professional reference letter sent directly to the department on a form provided by the department from a physician, instructor, supervisor, or official of the applicant's occupational therapy school;
- (3) a signed and notarized statement of responsibility sent directly to the department on a form provided by the department from the supervising occupational therapist; the statement must indicate that the supervising occupational therapist will assume the full responsibility for supervising the applicant;

- (4) a letter verifying
  - (A) the applicant's scheduled examination date sent directly to the department from NBCOT; or
  - (B) that the applicant has taken the examination and is waiting for the results to be sent directly to the department from NBCOT;
- (5) the application fee established in 12 AAC 02.320;
- (6) the license fee established in 12 AAC 02.320;
- (7) the temporary permit fee established in 12 AAC 02.320.
- (b) An applicant for an occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant license who is or was initially certified with the NBCOT may qualify for a temporary permit by
  - (1) meeting the requirements of (a)(1), (2), (5), (6), and (7) of this section;
  - (2) submitting verification that the applicant is certified or was initially certified with the NBCOT;
  - (3) providing verifications of licensure from each jurisdiction where the applicant holds or has ever held a license to practice occupational therapy; at least one verification must be of a current license in good standing in another state; and
  - (4) providing verification that, during the 24 months immediately before the date the application is received by the department, the applicant
    - (A) performed at least 60 hours of occupational therapy service; the verification of at least 60 hours of occupational therapy service must be on a form provided by the department; or
    - (B) passed the NBCOT examination.
- (c) The verifications required in (b)(2) and (3) of this section must be sent directly to the board from NBCOT or the licensing agency for the other jurisdiction.
- (d) An applicant for an occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant license, who is waiting to take an examination or for the results of the examination, and who has been issued a temporary permit under AS 08.84.065 shall work under the supervision of a licensed occupational therapist and may not act as a supervisor until a permanent license is issued.
- (e) The holder of a temporary permit under AS 08.84.065(b) as an occupational therapist, who is waiting for licensure by acceptance of credentials, may practice without supervision.
- (f) The holder of a temporary permit under AS 08.84.065(b) as an occupational therapy assistant, who is waiting for licensure by acceptance of credentials, shall practice in accordance with 12 AAC 54.810.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.030 AS 08.84.065

**12 AAC 54.650. OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY STANDARDS OF PRACTICE.** Repealed 5/21/97.

**12 AAC 54.660. TEMPORARY MILITARY COURTESY LICENSE.** (a) The board will issue a temporary military courtesy license to an active duty military member or spouse of an active duty military member of the armed forces of the United States to practice as an occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant to an applicant who meets the requirements of AS 08.01.063 and this section not later than 30 days after the board receives a completed application.

- (b) An applicant for a temporary military courtesy license under this section
  - (1) must submit an application on a form provided by the department;
  - (2) must pay the temporary license application fee and fee for a temporary license set out under 12 AAC 02.105;
  - (3) must submit a copy of
    - (A) the applicant's current active duty military orders showing assignment to a duty station in this state; or
    - (B) if the applicant is the spouse of an active duty military member, the applicant's spouse's current active duty military orders showing assignment to a duty station in this state;
  - (4) must submit documentation showing the applicant is currently licensed and in good standing in another licensing jurisdiction and the applicant's license in the other jurisdiction is not suspended, revoked, or otherwise restricted except for failure to apply for renewal or failure to obtain the required continuing education requirements;
  - (5) must demonstrate that the licensing jurisdiction of the applicant's current licensure required a passing score on the NBCOT examination as a condition of licensure; and
  - (6) may not have been convicted of a crime that affects the applicant's ability to practice as an occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant competently and safely, as determined by the board.
- (c) A temporary military courtesy license issued to an active duty military member or spouse of an active duty military member under this section will be issued for a period of 180 days and may be renewed for one additional 180-day period, at the discretion of the board.
- (d) While practicing under a temporary military courtesy license issued under this section, the holder of the temporary military courtesy license must comply with the standards of practice set out in AS 08.84 and this chapter.
- (e) The board may refuse to issue a temporary military courtesy license for the same reasons that it may deny, suspend, or revoke a license under AS 08.84.120.

**Authority:** AS 08.01.062 AS 08.01.063 AS 08.84.010

**ARTICLE 6.**  
**OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY LICENSE RENEWAL AND**  
**CONTINUING COMPETENCY REQUIREMENTS.**

**Section**

- 700. Occupational therapy license renewal requirements**
- 705. Required continuing occupational therapy professional practice and alternatives**
- 710. Occupational therapy continuing education requirements**
- 715. Approved occupational therapy courses and activities**
- 720. Audit of occupational therapy continuing competency requirements**
- 725. Exemption from continuing education requirements for active duty military service**

**12 AAC 54.700. OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY LICENSE RENEWAL REQUIREMENTS.** An applicant for renewal of an occupational therapist license or an occupational therapy assistant license shall submit

- (1) a complete renewal application on a form prescribed by the board;
- (2) the license renewal fee established in 12 AAC 02.320;
- (3) proof of continuing competency by submitting documentation verifying that the applicant has completed
  - (A) the continuing occupational therapy professional practice requirements or an alternative under 12 AAC 54.705; and
  - (B) the continuing education contact hours required under 12 AAC 54.710; and
- (4) a completed jurisprudence questionnaire prepared by the board covering the provisions of AS 08.84 and this chapter.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.100

**12 AAC 54.705. REQUIRED CONTINUING OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE AND ALTERNATIVES.** (a) An applicant for renewal of an occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant license shall document

- (1) having provided occupational therapy services for at least 60 hours during the concluding licensing period; or
  - (2) successful completion during the concluding licensing period of one of the following:
    - (A) the applicable of the following certification examinations sponsored by the National Board for Certification in Occupational Therapy:
      - (i) for an occupational therapist, the Certification Examination for Occupational Therapist, Registered; or
      - (ii) for an occupational therapy assistant, the Certification Examination for Certified Occupational Therapy Assistant;
    - (B) in addition to the contact hours of continuing education required under 12 AAC 54.710, 40 contact hours of continuing education that is consistent with the requirements of 12 AAC 54.710 - 12 AAC 54.720;
    - (C) a review course sponsored by a school of occupational therapy approved by the American Occupational Therapy Association; or
    - (D) an occupational therapy internship of 150 hours approved by the board.
- (b) If an applicant for renewal is uncertain whether the applicant's work or volunteer experience will constitute occupational therapy services under this section, the applicant may request board approval before submitting the application for license renewal.
- (c) In this section, "occupational therapy services" includes work and volunteer service under a position title other than occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant if the applicant documents that the position required the use of occupational therapy skills recognized by the board.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.100

**Editor's note:** Information on certification examinations in occupational therapy may be obtained from the National Board for Certification in Occupational Therapy, 12 South Summit Avenue, Suite 100, Gaithersburg, MD 20877-4150; website at [www.nbcot.org](http://www.nbcot.org). Information on approved schools of occupational therapy may be obtained from the American Occupational Therapy Association, 6116 Executive Boulevard, Suite 200, North Bethesda, MD 20824-4929; website at [www.aota.org](http://www.aota.org).

**12 AAC 54.710. OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY CONTINUING EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS.** (a) Except as provided in 12 AAC 54.725, an applicant for renewal of an occupational therapist or an occupational therapy assistant license who has been licensed for 12 months or more of the concluding licensing period shall have

- (1) completed, during that period, 24 contact hours of continuing education; or
- (2) evidence of current certification by the National Board for Certification in Occupational Therapy (NBCOT).

(b) An applicant for renewal of an occupational therapist or an occupational therapy assistant license who has been licensed for less than 12 months of the concluding licensing period shall have

- (1) completed, during that period, 12 contact hours of continuing education;
- (2) passed the national occupational therapy examination during the 12 months immediately before the date that the applicant's license is due to lapse; or
- (3) evidence of current certification by the National Board for Certification in Occupational Therapy (NBCOT).

(c) An applicant shall complete at least one-half of the required contact hours in courses or programs offered by an accredited academic institution or a professional organization approved by the board under 12 AAC 54.715(a).

(d) For the purposes of this section,

- (1) one "contact hour" equals a minimum of 50 minutes of instruction;
- (2) one continuing education unit awarded by a professional health care association equals 10 contact hours;
- (3) one academic semester credit hour equals 15 contact hours; and
- (4) one academic quarter credit hour equals 10 contact hours.

(e) An applicant for renewal is responsible for maintaining adequate and detailed records of all continuing education contact hours claimed and shall make the records available to the board upon request under 12 AAC 54.720. Records must be retained for three years from the date the contact hours were obtained.

(f) The following activities will not be accepted for continuing education contact hours under this section:

- (1) routine staff meetings attended by the applicant;
- (2) rounds conducted by the applicant;
- (3) routine courses required for employment, including courses on cardiopulmonary resuscitation, first aid, and training related to Occupational Safety and Health Administration requirements.

(g) The board recognizes the maintenance of NBCOT certification as fulfilling the requirements of (a) and (b) of this section.

(h) To document current certification with the NBCOT, the applicant shall submit a photocopy of the front and back of the applicant's current NBCOT certificate.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.100

**12 AAC 54.715. APPROVED OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY COURSES AND ACTIVITIES.** (a) The following continuing education activities are approved for continuing education credit if they meet the requirements of (c) of this section:

(1) courses recognized by

- (A) the Alaska Occupational Therapy Association;
- (B) the American Occupational Therapy Association;
- (C) the World Federation of Occupational Therapy;
- (D) the National Board for Certification in Occupational Therapy (NBCOT);
- (E) other state occupational therapy associations; or
- (F) other state occupational therapy licensing boards;

(2) continuing education activities sponsored by a professional organization or university approved by the Alaska Occupational Therapy Association or the American Occupational Therapy Association.

(b) Repealed 9/29/2019.

(c) To be accepted by the board, a continuing education course or activity must contribute directly to the professional competency of an occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant and must be directly related to the skills and knowledge required to implement the principles and methods of occupational therapy.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.100

**12 AAC 54.720. AUDIT OF OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY CONTINUING COMPETENCY REQUIREMENTS.** (a) After each renewal period the board will, in its discretion, audit renewal applications to monitor compliance with the continuing competency requirements of 12 AAC 54.700 - 12 AAC 54.720.

(b) A licensee selected for audit shall, within 30 days after the date of notification, submit documentation that verifies completion of the contact hours claimed under 12 AAC 54.710 and occupational therapy service hours or an alternative required under 12 AAC 54.705.

(c) Refusal to cooperate with an audit will be considered an admission of an attempt to obtain a license by material misrepresentation under AS 08.84.120(a)(1).

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.100

**12 AAC 54.725. EXEMPTION FROM CONTINUING EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS FOR ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE.** (a) An occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant who meets the requirements of this section is exempt from the continuing education requirements of 12 AAC 54.700 - 12 AAC 54.720 as specified in this section for renewal of an occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant license for the biennial licensing period immediately following a period of service by an occupational therapist or occupational

therapy assistant during which an occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant was engaged in active duty military service in the armed forces of the United States.

(b) To obtain an exemption under this section, an occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant must submit official documentation satisfactory to the board of active duty military service.

(c) The board will waive half of the continuing education hours required in 12 AAC 54.710, if the board determines that the applicant was engaged in active duty military service in the armed forces of the United States for at least six consecutive months during the concluding licensing period.

(d) The board will waive all continuing education hours required in 12 AAC 54.710, if the board determines that the applicant was engaged in active duty military service in the armed forces of the United States for 12 or more months during the concluding licensing period.

(e) In this section, "engaged in active duty military service" means military personnel serving in an active capacity, including

- (1) active duty personnel in the United States Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard; and
- (2) reservists and National Guard personnel in a combat zone for a named United States military conflict; in this paragraph, "combat zone" means an area that the President of the United States designates by executive order as an area in which the armed forces of the United States are engaging or have engaged in combat.

**Authority:** AS 08.01.100 AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.100

## ARTICLE 7. OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY STANDARDS OF PRACTICE.

### Section

- 800. Occupational therapy standards**
- 805. Posting of license or permit**
- 810. Supervision of occupational therapy assistants**
- 815. Supervision of non-licensed personnel**
- 820. (Repealed)**
- 825. Standards for practice of telerehabilitation by occupational therapy**
- 830. Occupational therapy internship standards**
- 890. Definitions related to occupational therapy**

**12 AAC 54.800. OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY STANDARDS.** (a) In order to maintain a high standard of integrity in the profession and to safeguard the health and welfare of the public, occupational therapists and occupational therapy assistants shall adhere to the *State Physical Therapy and Occupational Therapy Board Principles of Practice*, dated March 2015. The *State Physical Therapy and Occupational Therapy Board Principles of Practice* is adopted by reference.

(b) An occupational therapist may not supervise more than three aides, assistants, students, foreign-educated candidates, or permittees at the same time, in any combination.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.065 AS 08.84.150  
AS 08.84.030

**Editor's note:** A copy of the *State Physical Therapy and Occupational Therapy Board Principles of Practice*, adopted by reference in 12 AAC 54.800, may be obtained from the Department of Commerce, Community, and Economic Development, Division of Corporations, Business and Professional Licensing, State Physical Therapy and Occupational Therapy Board, State Office Building, 9th Floor, 333 Willoughby Avenue, Juneau, Alaska 99801; telephone (907) 465-2580; <http://www.commerce.alaska.gov/web/cbpl/ProfessionalLicensing/PhysicalTherapyOccupationalTherapy.aspx>.

**12 AAC 54.805. POSTING OF LICENSE OR PERMIT.** A license or permit issued under this chapter, or a copy of a license or permit, must be posted in a conspicuous location in the licensee's primary place of business for public inspection. Pending receipt of the current license certificate from the department, the licensee shall display the department's Internet website posting confirming licensure.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.030 AS 08.84.065

**Editor's note:** The current posting confirming licensure can be found at the Internet website of the Department of Commerce, Community, and Economic Development, Division of Corporations, Business and Professional Licensing: [www.commerce.state.ak.us/occ/search3.htm](http://www.commerce.state.ak.us/occ/search3.htm).

**12 AAC 54.810. SUPERVISION OF OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY ASSISTANTS.** (a) An occupational therapy assistant shall work under the supervision of a licensed occupational therapist. To meet this supervision requirement,

(1) at least once every month, while the occupational therapy assistant being supervised implements a treatment plan for a patient, the occupational therapist supervising the licensed occupational therapy assistant shall be physically present, or shall be present by video or teleconference when in-person supervision is not reasonable or practicable; and

(2) the occupational therapist supervising the occupational therapy assistant shall be available for consultation with the occupational therapy assistant being supervised, through telephone consultations, written reports, or in-person conferences.

(b) If the licensed occupational therapist agrees to supervise an occupational therapy assistant, the occupational therapist shall

(1) determine the frequency and manner of consultations, taking into consideration the treatment settings being used, patient rehabilitation status, and the competency of the occupational therapy assistant being supervised;

(2) fully document the supervision provided, including a record of all consultations provided, and maintain those records at the occupational therapy assistant's place of employment; and

(3) countersign the patient treatment record each time the occupational therapist supervising the occupational therapy assistant is physically present and directly supervises or supervises by video or teleconference the treatment of a patient by the occupational therapy assistant being supervised.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.030 AS 08.84.190

**12 AAC 54.815. SUPERVISION OF NON-LICENSED PERSONNEL.** (a) Regardless of the practice setting, a licensed occupational therapist is solely responsible for the treatment and management of all aspects of occupational therapy care of the patient.

(b) A licensed occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant may use non-licensed personnel in the delivery of patient-related and non-patient related duties. Patient-related duties performed by non-licensed personnel are not considered the practice of occupational therapy.

(c) A licensed occupational therapist shall assure the training of non-licensed personnel under the supervision of the occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant, and shall document that training.

(d) The supervising occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant shall provide continual on-site supervision of non-licensed personnel who are performing patient-related duties.

(e) Nothing in this section restricts the implementation by a teacher or teacher's aide of a program that meets the requirements of AS 08.84.150(b)(6).

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010

**12 AAC 54.820. STANDARDS FOR SUPERVISION.** Repealed 6/10/2010.

**12 AAC 54.825. STANDARDS FOR PRACTICE OF TELEREHABILITATION BY OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY.** (a) The purpose of this section is to establish standards for the practice of telerehabilitation by means of an interactive telecommunication system by an occupational therapist licensed under AS 08.84 and this chapter in order to provide occupational therapy to patients who are located in this state and do not have access to an occupational therapist in person due to geographic constraints or health and safety constraints.

(b) An occupational therapist licensed under AS 08.84 and this chapter conducting telerehabilitation by means of an interactive telecommunication system

(1) Repealed 9/29/2019;

(2) must interact with the patient maintaining the same ethical conduct and integrity required under 12 AAC 54.800;

(3) must comply with the requirements of 12 AAC 54.810 for any licensed occupational therapist assistant providing services under this section;

(4) may conduct one-on-one consultations, including initial evaluation, under this section; and

(5) must provide and ensure appropriate client confidentiality and HIPAA compliance, establish secure connections, activate firewalls, and encrypt confidential information.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.120

**12 AAC 54.830. OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY INTERNSHIP STANDARDS.** (a) This section establishes the standards for an occupational therapy internship required under 12 AAC 54.600(6)(C), 12 AAC 54.705(a)(2)(D), or 12 AAC 54.950(e).

(b) An internship must be served

(1) under the continual on-site supervision of an occupational therapist licensed under this chapter; and

(2) in an institution that ordinarily provides occupational therapy, has a varied caseload, and has on staff at least one occupational therapist licensed under this chapter.



(c) A licensed occupational therapist serving as a preceptor to an intern is responsible for the intern's experience and for the safety and welfare of the patient.

(d) Upon an intern's completion of the internship, the preceptor shall submit, on a form provided by the board, a statement attesting to the intern's

- (1) satisfactory or unsatisfactory completion of the internship; and
- (2) level of skill in
  - (A) completion of evaluation;
  - (B) program planning;
  - (C) therapeutic practice;
  - (D) potential ability to practice safely while unsupervised with sound professional judgment; and
  - (E) ethics related to the practice of occupational therapy.

(e) The board will not accept internship hours claimed before the date that the internship was approved by the board. To be approved by the board, internship hours must be completed no more than six months after the date the internship begins.

(f) In this section, "preceptor" means an occupational therapist licensed under this chapter who provides on-site supervision for an intern serving an internship.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010 AS 08.84.030 AS 08.84.060

**12 AAC 54.890. DEFINITIONS RELATED TO OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY.** (a) In 12 AAC 54.600 – 12 AAC 54.890,

(1) "continual on-site supervision" means the supervising occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant

- (A) is present in the department or facility where services are being provided;
- (B) is immediately available to the non-licensed personnel being supervised; and
- (C) maintains continual oversight of patient-related duties performed by the non-licensed personnel;

(2) "internship" means postgraduate on-the-job training of occupational therapists or occupational therapy assistants, approved by the board;

(3) "non-licensed personnel"

(A) means personnel who are

(i) used by a licensed occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant to deliver patient-related duties and non-patient related duties related to the practice of occupational therapy; and

(ii) trained under the direction of a licensed occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant to perform designated non-patient related duties and patient-related duties related to the practice of occupational therapy;

(B) includes personnel who are referred to as "aides", "technicians", or "techs";

(4) "non-patient related duties" includes clerical and maintenance activities and preparation of the work area or equipment;

(5) "patient-related duties" means routine tasks that do not require the education, skill, and training of an occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant, and for which the

(A) outcome anticipated for the task is predictable;

(B) situation of the patient and the environment is stable and will not require that judgment, interpretations, or adaptations be made by non-licensed personnel; and

(C) task routine and process have been clearly established;

(6) "supervision" means

(A) the licensed occupational therapist will be present whenever a patient is evaluated, a treatment program is established, or a treatment program is changed; and

(B) the licensed occupational therapist is present to personally review the diagnosis of the condition to be treated, to authorize the procedure, and before dismissal of the patient, to evaluate the performance of the treatment given.

(b) In AS 08.84.190, "occupational therapy" does not include exercise or activities performed by non-licensed personnel in a home or school setting for the benefit of a patient or student.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010

## ARTICLE 8. GENERAL PROVISIONS.

### Section

**900. Refund of fees and renewals**

**910. (Renumbered)**

**915. (Repealed)**

**920. Change of name or address**

**930. (Renumbered)**

**950. Reinstatement of a lapsed license**

**960. Board meetings**

**990. Definitions**

**12 AAC 54.900. REFUND OF FEES AND RENEWALS.** (a) Unless an application is considered abandoned under 12 AAC 02.910, an applicant for licensure who requests withdrawal of an application before taking an examination and before action has been taken by the board is entitled to a refund of all fees except the application fee.

(b) Renewal notices will be sent by the department to all current licensees at least 30 days before the end of the current licensing period. Failure to receive a renewal notice does not relieve a licensee from the responsibility of renewing a license on time.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010(b) AS 08.84.100

**12 AAC 54.910. STANDARDS.** Renumbered as 12 AAC 54.500, 9/26/91.

**12 AAC 54.915. REVIEW OF APPLICATIONS FOR TEMPORARY PERMIT OR LIMITED PERMIT.**  
Repealed 3/27/2024.

**12 AAC 54.920. CHANGE OF NAME OR ADDRESS.** (a) It is the responsibility of a licensee to notify the department of a change in the licensee's name or mailing address.

(b) A licensee shall notify the department when the licensee's name has changed by submitting a notarized copy of a legal document verifying the change of name.

(c) A licensee shall notify the department when the licensee's mailing address has changed in accordance with 12 AAC 02.900.

(d) Upon written request and payment of the fees established in 12 AAC 02.105, a new license or certificate will be printed showing the licensee's new name or address.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010(b) AS 08.84.090

**12 AAC 54.930. STANDARDS OF PRACTICE OF PHYSICAL THERAPY ASSISTANTS.** Renumbered as 12 AAC 54.510, 9/26/91.

**12 AAC 54.950. REINSTATEMENT OF A LAPSED LICENSE.** (a) A licensee whose license is lapsed for any reason is prohibited from practicing physical therapy or occupational therapy until the license is reinstated by the board.

(b) A license which has been lapsed for less than two years will be reinstated by the board upon submission of

(1) the fees required by 12 AAC 02.105 and 12 AAC 02.320; and

(2) documentation that all continuing competency and continuing education requirements of 12 AAC 54 have been met.

(c) A license that has been lapsed for two but less than five years will, in the board's discretion, be reinstated, if the applicant submits

(1) an application for reinstatement on a form provided by the department;

(2) the fees required by 12 AAC 02.105 and 12 AAC 02.320 for the entire period the license has been lapsed;

(3) evidence of completion of all continuing competency and continuing education requirements in 12 AAC 54 that would have been required to maintain a current license for the entire period the license has been lapsed;

(4) verification of all physical therapy and occupational therapy licenses held in other jurisdictions for the entire period the Alaska license has been lapsed and a signed statement from a licensing official in each of those jurisdictions verifying that no restrictions have been placed on the license or disciplinary sanctions have been taken against the licensee.

(d) In accordance with AS 08.01.100(d), a license that has been lapsed for five years or more is considered permanently lapsed and the former licensee will be required to apply for a new license under AS 08.84.030 or 08.84.060 and regulations adopted under them.

(e) An applicant for a new license whose original license in this state was lapsed for five years or more and who has not been actively practicing in another state during that time shall satisfactorily complete an internship approved by the board consisting of 150 hours of training.

**Authority:** AS 08.01.100 AS 08.84.030 AS 08.84.040  
AS 08.84.010

**12 AAC 54.960. BOARD MEETINGS.** The board will hold at least two meetings a year at times and places designated by the chairman or by majority of the board.

**Authority:** AS 08.84.010(b)

**12 AAC 54.990. DEFINITIONS.** In this chapter and in AS 08.84

- (1) "board" means the State Physical Therapy and Occupational Therapy Board;
- (2) "department" means the Department of Commerce, Community, and Economic Development;
- (3) "licensed" has the same meaning as registered, certified, or a similar term used by another licensing jurisdiction.
- (4) "NBCOT" means the National Board for Certification in Occupational Therapy.
- (5) "HIPAA compliance" means compliance with 42 U.S.C. 300gg (Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996);
- (6) "interactive telecommunication system"
  - (A) means audio and video equipment that permits a two-way, real time communication between a therapist licensed under AS 08.84 and this chapter and a patient who is located at a distant site in the state which is not in close proximity of the therapist;
  - (B) does not include
    - (i) electronic mail;
    - (ii) facsimile machine; or
    - (iii) telephone;
- (7) "telerehabilitation" means the practice of therapy by a person licensed as a therapist under AS 08.84 and this chapter using an interactive telecommunication system;
- (8) "CAPTE" means the Commission on Accreditation in Physical Therapy Education;
- (9) "ACOTE" means the Accreditation Council for Occupational Therapy Education.

<b>Authority:</b>	AS 08.84.010	AS 08.84.040	AS 08.84.160
	AS 08.84.030	AS 08.84.060	AS 08.84.190
	AS 08.84.032		